

BEGIN - Dec. 20, 1958

1958

1958

A3 (350)

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD SOVIET-NATO

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

MOSCOW, DEC. 20 (AP)-THE RUSSIANS TOLD THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) TODAY TO KEEP OUT OF THE CONTROVERSY ABOUT BERLIN. SOVIET NEWSPAPERS SAID THE KREMLIN WAS INTERESTED IN DEALING ONLY WITH THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND BRITAIN--"STATES WHICH HAVE DIRECT RELATIONS WITH THE PRESENT BERLIN SITUATION."

NATO LEADERS REGARD THE BIG THREE GARRISONS IN WEST BERLIN AS COVERED BY THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE CALLING FOR MUTUAL RETALIATION AGAINST AN AGGRESSIVE ATTACK ON ANY OF THE 15 MEMBERS.

PRAVDA CHALLENGED THE RIGHT OF NATO TO BRING UP BERLIN AT ITS RECENT MEETING IN PARIS AND EMPHASIZED:

"NATO DID NOT EVEN EXIST AT THE TIME WHEN THE STATES OF THE ANTI-HITLER COALITION STRUGGLED WITH GERMAN FASCISTS TO DEFEND THE CAUSE OF INDEPENDENCE OF EUROPEAN COUNTRIES."

THE RUSSIANS ANNOUNCED NOV. 27 THAT THEY INTEND TO HAND THE EASTERN SECTOR OF BERLIN OVER TO THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST REGIME WITHIN SIX MONTHS.

IZVESTIA SAID THE BIG WESTERN POWERS RAISED THE BERLIN ISSUE AT THE NATO CONFERENCE IN AN EFFORT TO OVERCOME NATO'S INTERNAL INSTABILITY. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER SAID THE WESTERN POWERS WERE BEHAVING LIKE "DESPERATE GAMBLERS WHO ARE READY TO BET EVERYTHING ON THE LAST CARD--BERLIN."

THE SOVIET UNION IS NOT AFRAID OF "THREATS BY CHEATS," IZVESTIA SAID, AND DECLARED ANY ATTEMPT TO FORCE THE RUSSIANS TO RETREAT FROM THEIR "JUST DEMANDS" ON THE BERLIN QUESTION WOULD FAIL.

THE SOVIET MILITARY COMMANDER IN EAST GERMANY, MAJ. GEN. NIKOLAI F. ZAKHAROV, WARNED THAT THE RED ARMY WOULD "CHECK RESOLUTELY ANY ATTEMPT BY THE OCCUPIERS TO USE FORCE IN ORDER TO PREVENT NORMALIZATION OF WEST BERLIN."

IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN, ZAKHAROV NOTED THAT SOME WESTERN OFFICIALS, WHOM HE CALLED "OVERHEATED HOTHEADS," WERE TALKING OF USING TROOPS AND TANKS TO KEEP OPEN WESTERN SUPPLY ROUTES TO WEST BERLIN.

"SUCH A DEVELOPMENT IN THE SITUATION WOULD MEAN THE UNLEASHING OF WAR-LIKE CONFLICT WHICH COULD NOT BE CONFINED TO A LOCAL AREA," HE SAID.

THE SOVIET PRESS, WHICH FREQUENTLY ASSAILS WESTERN GENERALS ON CHARGES OF SABER RATTLING, PUBLISHED ZAKHAROV'S BRISTLING STATEMENTS.

AT THE SAME TIME, A MOSCOW TELEVISION COMMENTATOR TOLD THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE ABOUT A BUILDUP OF NATO MILITARY STRENGTH IN WESTERN EUROPE. SUCH A DETAILED SUMMARY OF WESTERN MILITARY POWER IS UNUSUAL IN THE SOVIET UNION. SIGNIFICANTLY, PERHAPS, IT CAME ONLY THREE DAYS BEFORE THE SUPREME SOVIET (SOVIET PARLIAMENT) OPENS ITS BUDGET SESSION MONDAY. ARMS APPROPRIATIONS ARE BOUND TO COME UP.

W1212PES

A28

AMS BUDGET (470)

WITH MOSCOW

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

BERLIN, DEC 20 (AP)-SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS MIKOYAN WILL GO TO THE UNITED STATES NEXT MONTH READY TO DISCUSS THE EXPLOSIVE BERLIN ISSUE, A RESPONSIBLE RUSSIAN INFORMANT DISCLOSED TODAY. HE SAID THE KREMLIN ATTACHES THE HIGHEST IMPORTANCE TO THE VISIT.

30.24- 5615

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958
MIKOYAN, FIRST DEPUTY TO PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, HOPES TO CONFER WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES. THE INFORMANT SAID MIKOYAN WANTS TO GO OVER A RANGE OF EAST-WEST PROBLEMS WITH AMERICAN LEADERS AND DOES NOT INTEND TO RESTRICT HIMSELF TO HIS SPECIAL FIELD OF TRADE AND GENERAL ECONOMICS.

IF EISENHOWER OR DULLES TAKE THE INITIATIVE IN RAISING THE BERLIN DISPUTE, THE INFORMANT SAID, MIKOYAN WILL BE PREPARED TO DISCUSS IT.

THE INFORMANT SAID INFORMATION HAS NOT YET BEEN RECEIVED IN EAST BERLIN AS TO WHAT OTHER SPECIFIC TOPICS MIKOYAN WILL EXPLORE IN THE UNITED STATES.

MIKOYAN'S TRIP WAS ARRANGED THIS WEEK ON MOSCOW'S INITIATIVE. IT IS TAKING PLACE AT A TIME WHEN FEARS HAVE BEEN AROUSED

IN BOTH EAST AND WEST OF A POSSIBLE ARMED CONFLICT OVER BERLIN. SOVIET OFFICIALS IN EAST BERLIN ARE DISPLAYING UNEASINESS OVER THE SHARPENING OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION, ALTHOUGH THEY INSIST THERE SHOULD BE NO QUESTION OF WAR BREAKING OUT OVER BERLIN.

MAJ. GEN. NIKOLAI F. ZAKHAROV, COMMANDER OF SOVIET FORCES IN EAST GERMANY, LAST NIGHT WARNED AGAINST ANY WESTERN ATTEMPT TO PUSH THROUGH TO BERLIN BY FORCE. HE SAID THAT ANY SUCH CONFLICT WOULD DRAW IN RUSSIAN FORCES AND COULD NOT BE LOCALIZED.

AT THE SAME TIME ZAKHAROV DECLARED THAT THE SOVIET UNION INTENDED TO GO THROUGH WITH ITS PLAN TO END THE FOUR-POWER OCCUPATION OF BERLIN.

WESTERN OFFICIALS SEE THE THREAT OF ARMED CONFLICT EMERGING FROM KHRUSHCHEV'S DECISION TO TRANSFER TO THE EAST GERMANS SOVIET CONTROLS OVER ALLIED SUPPLY LINES TO WEST BERLIN.

THE ALLIES, WHO REFUSE TO RECOGNIZE THE EAST GERMAN PUPPET REGIME, SAY THEY WILL NOT BOW TO ITS CONTROLS. AND THE RUSSIANS RETORT THAT THEY WILL MEET WITH FORCE ANY ALLIED ATTEMPT TO RAM THROUGH TO BERLIN IN DEFiance OF EAST GERMAN SOVEREIGNTY.

THE FLASHPOINT ON THE CRISIS IS EXPECTED TO BE REACHED SHORTLY AFTER MAY 27, KRUSHCHEV HAS PROMISED THAT AFTER THIS DATE HE WILL GO AHEAD WITH THE TRANSFER OF CONTROLS UNLESS HIS PROPOSAL FOR TURNING WEST BERLIN INTO A DEMILITARIZED FREE CITY IS ACCEPTED BY THE WEST.

THE ALLIES REJECTED THE FREE CITY PROPOSAL EARLIER THIS WEEK AT THE PARIS CONFERENCE OF THE ATLANTIC PACT FOREIGN MINISTERS.

THE WEST FEELS THAT WITHDRAWAL OF U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS FROM WEST BERLIN WOULD INEVITABLY RESULT IN THE CITY BEING SUCKED INTO THE SOVIET BLOC.

THERE IS SPECULATION IN BOTH EAST AND WEST BERLIN THAT KHRUSHCHEV MAY HAVE DECIDED TO LET MIKOYAN ATTEMPT TO BREAK THE BERLIN IMPASSE BEFORE NEXT MAY'S DANGER POINT IS REACHED.

MIKOYAN, 63, A BRILLIANT POLITICIAN AND TECHNICIAN, SEEMS TO HAVE TAKEN OVER SOME OF THE DIPLOMATIC TROUBLE SHOOTING ONCE ENTRUSTED TO THE NOW DISGRACED NIKOLAI BULGANIN. MIKOYAN HAS ACCOMPANIED KHRUSHCHEV ON TRIPS ABROAD AND THIS WEEK WENT TO POLAND ALONE.

DA220PES

A150WX (ADV)

(450) ADVANCE FOR 630 PM EST SATURDAY DEC 20
BERLIN MEMORANDUM

BY JOHN SCALI

(ADVANCE)WASHINGTON, DEC. 20 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES GAVE NOTICE TODAY THAT RUSSIA MIGHT ENDANGER ITS LEGAL RIGHT TO OCCUPY MUCH OF EAST GERMANY IF IT KEEPS TRYING TO FORCE THE ALLIES OUT OF BERLIN.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT DROPPED THIS WARNING NOTE INTO A 7,000-WORD LEGAL MEMORANDUM WHICH CONCLUDED THERE CAN BE NO LEGAL OR MORAL DOUBT OF THE WEST'S RIGHTS TO REMAIN IN BERLIN.

THE MEMORANDUM DISPUTED POINT-BY-POINT PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S ARGUMENT THAT ALLEGED VIOLATIONS OF THE 1945 POTSDAM AGREEMENT HAVE NULLIFIED ARRANGEMENTS FOR FOUR-POWER CONTROL OF THE CITY.

AT THE SAME TIME, IT BLAMED RUSSIA FOR PROLONGING EAST-WEST DIVISION OF GERMANY AND BLOCKING A PEACE SETTLEMENT BY INSISTING THAT THE REDS' HAND-PICKED EAST GERMAN REPRESENTATIVES HAVE AN EQUAL VOICE IN A SETTLEMENT.

"THE RIGHTS OF THE UNITED STATES IN GERMANY AND IN BERLIN DO NOT DEPEND IN ANY RESPECT ON THE SUFFERANCE OF ACQUIESCENCE OF THE SOVIET UNION," THE MEMORANDUM SAID.

"THOSE RIGHTS DERIVE FROM THE TOTAL DEFEAT OF THE THIRD REICH AND THE SUBSEQUENT ASSUMPTION OF THE SUPREME AUTHORITY IN GERMANY."

IN REVIEWING ARRANGEMENTS FOR DIVIDING GERMANY INTO ZONES, THE MEMORANDUM RECALLED THAT A VERY SUBSTANTIAL PART OF THE PRESENT SOVIET ZONE WAS CAPTURED BY AMERICAN TROOPS.

AN ESTIMATED 5,500 SQUARE MILE AREA, INCLUDING PARTS OF THURINGIA AND SAXONY, WAS TURNED OVER TO THE SOVIETS TO BE INCLUDED IN THEIR ZONE.

THE MEMORANDUM DID NOT SAY THE UNITED STATES INTENDS TO CHALLENGE RUSSIA'S RIGHT TO CONTINUE TO CONTROL AMERICAN-CAPTURED AREAS.

BUT, IT REMINDED MOSCOW THAT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND RUSSIA ARE IN GERMANY BECAUSE OF EQUAL RIGHTS STEMMING FROM TOTAL DEFEAT OF HITLER'S GERMANY.

IT THEN ADDED THIS SIGNIFICANT SENTENCE:

"IF THIS WERE NOT TRUE, AND THE DOCTRINE OF JOINT AND EQUAL RIGHTS IS NOT APPLICABLE THEN, FOR EXAMPLE, THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOW BE FREE TO REQUIRE THE SOVIET UNION TO WITHDRAW FROM THAT PORTION OF THE SOVIET ZONE ORIGINALLY OCCUPIED BY THE AMERICAN FORCES AND TO ASSUME CONTROL OF THE AREA."

IN REAFFIRMING THE AMERICAN RIGHT TO STAY IN BERLIN, THE MEMO SAID THIS IS OF THE SAME STANDING AS THE RIGHT OF EACH OCCUPYING POWER TO CONTROL ITS ZONE.

"FURTHER THE RIGHTS OF THE THREE WESTERN POWERS TO FREE ACCESS TO BERLIN AS AN ESSENTIAL COROLLARY OF THEIR RIGHTS OF OCCUPATION THERE," IT SAID, "IS OF THE SAME STATURE AS THE RIGHTS OF OCCUPATION ITSELF.

"THE SOVIET UNION DID NOT BESTOW UPON THE WESTERN POWERS RIGHTS OF ACCESS TO BERLIN. IT ACCEPTED ITS ZONE OF OCCUPATION SUBJECT TO THOSE RIGHTS OF ACCESS."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID ITS MEMORANDUM WAS ISSUED IN ANSWER TO PRESS AND PUBLIC INQUIRIES.

END ADVANCE FOR 630 PM EST SATURDAY DEC 20
GG1138PES

A36WA (GERMANY)
(600) NIGHT LEAD GERMANY
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, DEC. 20 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE WILL SEND NOTES TO MOSCOW IN THE NEXT 10 DAYS DEMANDING THAT PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV DROP HIS SIX-MONTHS BERLIN ULTIMATUM AS A CONDITION FOR OPENING EAST-WEST NEGOTIATIONS ON THE WHOLE RANGE OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION PROBLEMS.

U. S. OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THEY ARE ANXIOUS TO HAVE THE NOTE DELIVERED BY THE FIRST OF THE YEAR SO THAT IF KHRUSHCHEV HAS ANY COUNTER PROPOSALS TOWARD A RESOLUTION OF THE BERLIN CRISIS HE CAN SEND THEM TO WASHINGTON BY HIS TRUSTED FRIEND AND TROUBLESHOOTER, DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN.

MIKOYAN PLANS TO COME HERE IN THE FIRST TWO WEEKS OF JANUARY FOR A VISIT WITH SOVIET AMBASSADOR MIKHAIL A. MENSHEKOV. WHILE HERE HE IS EXPECTED TO TALK WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND PERHAPS VICE PRESIDENT NIXON AND OTHER OFFICIALS.

DIPLOMATS SPECULATED FURTHER THAT HE WOULD PROBABLY ALSO WANT TO TALK WITH SOME DEMOCRATIC LEADERS JUST AS SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) TALKED RECENTLY WITH KHRUSHCHEV.

THE PRESENT ESTIMATE OF OFFICIALS HERE IS THAT MIKOYAN'S PRIMARY PURPOSE IN MAKING THE TRIP IS TO START A DRIVE FOR U.S. LOANS TO FINANCE A GREATLY EXPANDED TRADE BETWEEN THIS COUNTRY AND THE SOVIET UNION.

THEY SAID HE STANDS TO GAIN WHETHER THIS MISSION SUCCEEDS OR FAILS. IF HE IS ABLE TO OPEN UP TRADE CHANNELS THE SOVIET UNION COULD THEN BUY LARGE QUANTITIES OF GOODS IT NEEDS FOR ITS RAPID ECONOMIC EXPANSION, AIMED AT OVERTAKING U.S. PRODUCTION; IF HE IS REBUFFED HIS GOVERNMENT CAN MAKE A GREAT PROPAGANDA PLAY AGAINST THE UNITED STATES.

ALL THIS, HOWEVER, DOES NOT RULE OUT THE POSSIBILITY THAT MIKOYAN MAY TALK OF OTHER SUBJECTS, AND EVEN IF KHRUSHCHEV DID NOT DECIDE TO SEND HIM AS AN EMISSARY TO HAVE SECRET NEGOTIATIONS ON THE BERLIN CRISIS HE COULD STILL USE HIM TO CONVEY HIS OWN PRIVATE VIEWS TO EISENHOWER AND DULLES ON WHAT HE IS REALLY AFTER IN GERMANY.

IF KHRUSHCHEV IS TO BE ABLE TO MAKE SUCH USE OF THE MIKOYAN MISSION, HOWEVER, HE MUST KNOW THE OFFICIAL POSITION OF THE WESTERN POWERS BEFORE MIKOYAN LEAVES MOSCOW.

THE MAIN OUTLINES OF THE WESTERN NOTE WERE DETERMINED UPON IN PARIS EARLY THIS WEEK BY DULLES, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELVYN LLOYD, FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE AND GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO.

THE DUAL PURPOSE OF THE PLAN AGREED UPON WAS CHECKED AND APPROVED BY THE WHOLE 15-NATION NATO COUNCIL. IT IS DESIGNED TO TAKE A VERY TOUGH LINE WITH THE RUSSIANS AS FAR AS A BERLIN SETTLEMENT ON THEIR TERMS IS CONCERNED, BUT IS ALSO AIMED AT HOLDING OPEN THE DOOR TO BROADER GERMAN NEGOTIATIONS WHICH CAN SETTLE NOT ONLY BERLIN BUT THE WHOLE DIVISION OF THE GERMAN NATION.

IN NEITHER OF THESE PURPOSES DOES THE WESTERN PLAN OFFER ANYTHING NEW. THE PROSPECT THAT THEY MAY LEAD DIRECTLY TO NEGOTIATIONS, THEREFORE, IS ALMOST NON EXISTENT. BUT THEY MIGHT BRING SOME NEW RESPONSE FROM KHRUSHCHEV WHICH IN TURN WOULD OFFER A POSSIBILITY OF STARTING SOME KIND OF NEGOTIATIONS WHICH WOULD AVOID A CRISIS THAT THREATENED WAR.

ON THE NEGATIVE SIDE, THE WESTERN MINISTERS DECIDED THEY WOULD TELL KHRUSHCHEV THAT THEY WERE NOT PREPARED TO YIELD IN THE SLIGHTEST TO HIS NOV. 27 PROPOSAL FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF WESTERN FORCES FROM WEST BERLIN AND THE CREATION THERE OF A U.N.-PROTECTED "FREE CITY."

FURTHERMORE, THEY DECIDED TO REJECT KHRUSHCHEV'S "ULTIMATUM", A TERM USED BY U.S. AUTHORITIES TO DESCRIBE HIS OFFER OF A SIX MONTHS PERIOD FOR NEGOTIATION WITH THE THREAT THAT WHEN THE PERIOD ENDED HE WOULD TAKE STEPS TO WIPE OUT THE BERLIN OCCUPATION WITHOUT WESTERN AGREEMENT.

IN ORDER TO MEET THE REQUIREMENTS OF WORLD PUBLIC OPINION TO SHOW A POSITIVE READINESS TO SEEK SETTLEMENTS WITH THE RUSSIANS, HOWEVER, THE WESTERN MINISTERS ALSO DECIDED THAT IF KHRUSHCHEV WOULD DROP THE ULTIMATUM THREAT AND REMOVE THE APPEARANCE OF TRYING TO COMPEL NEGOTIATIONS UNDER DURESS THEY WOULD BE PREPARED TO DISCUSS THE BERLIN PROBLEM AS PART OF A GENERAL NEGOTIATION FOR THE REUNIFICATION OF EAST AND WEST GERMANY.

MC253PES

B10WX (GUARANTEES) Q
GERMANY (500)

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, DEC. 20 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE DRAFTING NEW NOTES TO THE SOVIET UNION REPORTEDLY OFFERING SECURITY GUARANTEES AGAINST ANY FUTURE GERMAN AGGRESSION IF RUSSIA WILL AGREE TO GERMAN UNIFICATION THROUGH FREE ELECTIONS.

30.24- 5617

THE NOTES APPARENTLY WILL ALSO DEMAND THAT SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV DROP HIS SIX MONTHS "ULTIMATUM" ON ENDING THE OCCUPATION OF BERLIN AS A PRE-CONDITION TO NEGOTIATIONS AMONG THE GREAT POWERS ON AN OVER-ALL GERMAN SETTLEMENT.

THE WESTERN PLAN WAS WORKED OUT IN BROAD OUTLINE DURING FOREIGN MINISTERS TALKS AT PARIS THIS WEEK. IT IS CONSIDERED BY WESTERN LEADERS TO BE CERTAIN OF SOVIET REJECTION.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE SAID REPEATEDLY THAT ANY NEGOTIATIONS ABOUT GERMAN UNITY MUST BE CONDUCTED BY THE GOVERNMENTS OF EAST AND WEST GERMANY. THEY ALSO HAVE REPEATEDLY DENOUNCED THE IDEA OF SUBSTITUTING GERMAN UNITY NEGOTIATIONS FOR TALKS ON THE FUTURE OF BERLIN ALONE.

THE MAIN OUTLINES OF THE WESTERN REPLY ARE THREE YEARS OLD. SUBSTANTIALLY THE SAME OFFER WAS MADE TO RUSSIA IN NOVEMBER 1955 IN A FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE WHICH SUCCEEDED THE SUMMIT MEETING OF THE PREVIOUS JULY.

OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THEY WERE NOT SURE WHEN THE NEW NOTES WILL GO TO MOSCOW. THEY WILL BE IN REPLY TO RUSSIAN MESSAGES OF NOV. 27 CONTAINING KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSAL TO CONVERT WEST BERLIN INTO A "FREE CITY" WITH SOME KIND OF UNITED NATIONS PROTECTION BUT STRIPPED OF ITS PRESENT SHIELD OF UNITED STATES, BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID HE WOULD GIVE THE WESTERN POWERS SIX MONTHS TO NEGOTIATE. IF THEY DID NOT ACT IN TIME, THE SOVIET PREMIER SAID HE WOULD THEN RELINQUISH RUSSIAN OCCUPATION CONTROLS IN EAST BERLIN TO EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES.

SINCE THE WESTERN NATIONS DO NOT RECOGNIZE THE EAST GERMAN REGIME, SUCH ACTION MIGHT BE FOLLOWED BY AN EAST GERMAN BLOCKADE OF WEST BERLIN.

THE WESTERN NOTES ARE NOW BEING PUT IN FORMAL FORM. THEY ARE STILL SUBJECT TO SEPARATE APPROVAL OF THE U. S., BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS AND TO A FINAL CHECKING WITH THE WEST GERMAN AND OTHER NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIES. IF THEY GO AS PRESENTLY PLANNED THE NOTES WILL MAKE THESE MAJOR POINTS:

1. THE WESTERN POWERS REJECT THE SOVIET "FREE CITY" PROPOSAL OR ANY OTHER PLAN WHICH WOULD DENY WEST BERLIN ADEQUATE PROTECTION.
2. THE WESTERN POWERS WILL NOT YIELD TO THE SOVIET "ULTIMATUM", WHICH IS THE WORD USED BY SOME HIGH OFFICIALS. BUT IF THE ULTIMATUM THREAT IS WITHDRAWN THEY ARE PREPARED TO DISCUSS THE BROAD PROBLEM OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION UNDER, INCLUDING THE PROBLEM OF BERLIN.
3. IF GERMANY IS TO BE REUNITED IT MUST BE ON A BASIS OF FREE ELECTIONS--THAT IS ELECTIONS IN EAST AS WELL AS WEST GERMANY. ALL EXPERTS HAVE AGREED FOR YEARS THAT THIS WOULD MEAN A SMASHING DEFEAT FOR COMMUNISM IN GERMANY SO THAT THE WHOLE IDEA IS UNACCEPTABLE TO THE SOVIETS.
4. IF GERMANY WERE REUNITED AND THE NEW ENLARGED NATION CHOSE TO REMAIN IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, THE WESTERN POWERS WOULD AGREE THAT THE NATO FORCES SHOULD NOT BE ADVANCED INTO THE AREA THAT IS THE PRESENT EAST GERMANY.
5. IN SUCH A SITUATION, A LIMITATION COULD BE PLACED ON THE SIZE OF THE GERMAN MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT SO THAT IT WOULD NOT BE LARGER FOR A REUNITED GERMANY THAN IT IS NOW IN DIVIDED GERMANY.
6. THE WESTERN POWERS COULD ALSO GIVE GUARANTEES IN CONNECTION WITH GERMANY'S REUNIFICATION THAT IF GERMANY EVER ATTACKED THE SOVIET UNION THE ALLIED POWERS OF WORLD WAR II WOULD AGAIN BE REUNITED AGAINST THE AGGRESSOR.

HY119PES NM

A79WX

(240) PLAN MC70

WASHINGTON, DEC. 20 (AP)-U.S. OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THAT MOSCOW RADIO WAS MISTAKEN IN SAYING AN ALLIED MILITARY PLAN, KNOWN AS MC70, IS THE MASTER BLUEPRINT FOR THE NUCLEAR MISSILES ARMAMENT OF WESTERN EUROPE.

THE RUSSIANS, IN A BROADCAST YESTERDAY, APPARENTLY SEIZED UPON THE PAPER FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES BECAUSE ITS DESIGNATION BECAME KNOWN DURING ALLIED MEETINGS IN PARIS THIS WEEK.

OFFICIALS HERE SAID THE RUSSIANS WOULD NATURALLY TRY TO MAKE THE PLAN APPEAR AS SOMETHING SINISTER AND SECRET. BUT THE FACT IS, THEY SAID, THAT IT IS ONE OF A SUCCESSION OF PLANS SETTING UP WHAT THE MILITARY CALL FORCE GOALS.

FOR EXAMPLE, ONE OF THE PLAN'S PROVISIONS IS THAT THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, SHOULD HAVE 30 DIVISIONS FOR WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE.

THE PLAN ALSO COVERS THE DEPLOYMENT OF STANDARD MODERN WEAPONS AND TROOP UNITS THROUGHOUT THE NATO DEFENSE AREA, INCLUDING TACTICAL MISSILES.

BUT IT DOES NOT, OFFICIALS SAID, DEAL WITH THE DISPOSITION OF INTERMEDIATE RANGE NUCLEAR MISSILES BECAUSE ARRANGEMENTS FOR MISSILES BASES HAVE BEEN DEVELOPED ONLY SINCE THE NATO MEETING A YEAR AGO, EXCEPT FOR THOSE IN BRITAIN.

THE BIG PROBLEM ABOUT MC70, OFFICIALS SAID, IS NOT THAT IT CONTAINS SOME SINISTER AND UNKNOWN PLAN BUT THAT ITS KNOWN AND AGREED ALLIED PLANS FOR WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE ARE NOT BEING MET.

FOR EXAMPLE, NORSTAD MADE AN URGENT PLEA AT THE NATO COUNCIL MEETING IN PARIS THIS WEEK FOR THE 30 DIVISIONS HE IS SUPPOSED TO HAVE BUT HAS NEVER SUCCEEDED IN GETTING.

JC536PES

1958

LAUBENBURG, GERMANY, DEC. 20 (AP)-EAST GERMANY TODAY RELEASED A WEST GERMAN PILOT WHO MADE AN EMERGENCY LANDING TUESDAY. HIS PLANE ALSO WAS RETURNED.

THE PILOT, 33-YEAR-OLD WERNER STRIWITSCH, TOLD WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS HE WAS CORRECTLY TREATED DURING HIS DETENTION. HE SAID THE WEATHER TURNED BAD SHORTLY AFTER HE TOOK OFF IN HIS SINGLE-ENGINE SPORT PLANE, THAT HE BECAME LOST AND FINALLY SAT DOWN IN EAST GERMANY.

STRIWITSCH WAS THE SECOND WEST GERMAN TO MAKE AN EMERGENCY LANDING IN EAST GERMANY RECENTLY. THE FIRST ONE ALSO WAS RELEASED.

UX920AES

1958

A97

SECOND NIGHT LEAD BASE (130)
SWAFFHAM, ENGLAND, DEC. 20 (AP)-EIGHTY PACIFISTS TRIED
TO STORM A BASE FOR AMERICAN MISSILES NEAR HERE TODAY. THE
DEMONSTRATION FIZZLED, WITH 50 ARRESTED AND AT LEAST 22 OF THEM
CONFINED TO JAIL OVER CHRISTMAS.

POLICE SWOOPED ON THE MARCHING GROUPS, DRAGGED SEVERAL MEN
AND WOMEN THROUGH MUDDY PUDDLES AND HAULED THEM OFF TO
COURT.

MAGISTRATES WORKED INTO THE NIGHT TO HANDLE CHARGES OF
OBSTRUCTING POLICE. AT THE LAST COUNT 36 DEMONSTRATORS HAD
BEEN CHARGED--AND 22 OF THEM LANDED IN JAIL BECAUSE THEY REFUSED
TO UNDERTAKE NOT TO RETURN TO THE BASE.

ALL 36, INCLUDING A WELL-KNOWN ANGLICAN CHURCHMAN, THE REV.
MICHAEL SCOTT, WERE REMANDED FOR A HEARING DEC. 29. ONLY
THOSE WHO REFUSED TO SAY THEY WOULD NOT RETURN TO THE BASE WERE
HELD IN JAIL. THE OTHERS WERE RELEASED ON BAIL.

RESIDENTS OF THIS NORFOLK MARKET TOWN CHEERED THE POLICE AND
PELTED THE OUTSIDE DEMONSTRATORS FROM LONDON WITH ROTTEN TOMATOES.

NEARLY 100 POLICE OFFICERS DRAGGED MANY OF THE MEN AND WOMEN
PACIFISTS THROUGH MUD AND PUDDLES OF WATER IN EJECTING THEM FROM
THE BASE.

THE DEMONSTRATION WAS ORGANIZED BY A GROUP CALLING ITSELF THE
DIRECT ACTION COMMITTEE AGAINST NUCLEAR WAR. IT WAS THE SECOND HERE
WITHIN TWO WEEKS. MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE TRIED TO STOP
CONSTRUCTION WORK ON DEC. 6. THEY WERE DRIVEN OUT OF TOWN AND WARNED
THEY RISKED ARREST IN ATTEMPTING FURTHER DEMONSTRATIONS.

THIS TIME 80 DEMONSTRATORS TRAVELED HERE FROM LONDON BY CAR AND
TRAIN AND MARCHED THREE MILES TO THE ROCKET SITE OUTSIDE TOWN.

A HIGH RANKING POLICE OFFICER AT THE GATE TOLD THEM THEY WOULD BE
THROWN OUT THE FIRST TIME THEY TRIED TO ENTER--AND EVERYONE WHO
TRIED A SECOND TIME WOULD BE ARRESTED.

FIFTY OF THE PACIFISTS MARCHED INTO THE BASE AND SAT DOWN--BLOCKING
THE ENTRANCE TO A RESTRICTED AREA. THEY WERE CARRIED OUT ONE BY ONE
BY THE POLICE. SOME OF THE DEMONSTRATORS WERE SMILING AND LAUGHING.
TOWNSPEOPLE, WHO APPROVE THE BASE, SHOUTED TO POLICE: "DROP
THEM IN THE MUD. THROW THEM OVER THE HEDGE."

ONCE EJECTED, THE DEMONSTRATORS MARCHED BACK. POLICE BROKE UP
THE MARCH, DUCKING MANY OF THEM IN PUDDLES OF WATER AND MUD. A LINE
OF TRUCKS CARTED THOSE ARRESTED TO THE POLICE STATION.

MOST OF THEM PROBABLY WILL BE CHARGED EITHER WITH OBSTRUCTING
POLICE OR "CONSPIRING TOGETHER TO ENTER AIR MINISTRY PROPERTY."

THE REV. MICHAEL SCOTT, ANGLICAN CHURCHMAN, WAS AMONG THOSE
ARRESTED. HE IS WIDELY KNOWN FOR HIS CAMPAIGNING AGAINST THE RACIAL
POLICY OF THE SOUTH AFRICAN GOVERNMENT.

BEFORE MARCHING ON THE BASE, THE PACIFISTS HELD A PUBLIC MEETING
IN SWAFFHAM'S MARKET SQUARE. TOWNSPEOPLE TURNED OUT TO JEER THEM.

"WE WANT THE ROCKET BASE," ONE SWAFFHAM MAN SHOUTED AS THE REV.
SCOTT WAS SPEAKING. "WE PREFER NOT TO BE BLOWN UP BY SOMEBODY
ELSE."

515PES

A60

ATHENS, DEC. 20 (AP)-WILLIAM ROUNTREE LEFT BY PLANE FOR LONDON
TODAY ON HIS WAY BACK TO WASHINGTON. THE U.S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF
STATE STOPPED HERE FOR TWO DAYS AFTER TOURING THE MIDDLE EAST FOR
ALMOST TWO WEEKS.

THE GREEK INFORMATION MINISTRY ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING ROUNTREE'S
VISIT HERE HAD NO SPECIFIC PURPOSE. HE DISCUSSED THE MIDDLE
EAST AND THE CYPRUS PROBLEM WITH GREEK OFFICIALS, THE MINISTRY
SAID.

HB655AES

A111WX

(420) MIDEAST

WASHINGTON, DEC. 20 (AP)-ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE WILLIAM M.
ROUTREE IS DUE BACK FROM THE MIDDLE EAST TOMORROW WITH A REPORT INDICATING THAT ONCE-FRIENDLY IRAQ MAY YET FALL UNDER COMMUNIST DOMINATION.

ROUTREE ALSO IS UNDERSTOOD TO FEEL THAT IF CAIRO COMES TO SHARE
THIS VIEW THERE MAY BE LESS IRRITATING, IF NOT MORE FRIENDLY, RELATIONS, BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC.

ROUTREE FLEW TO THE MIDDLE EAST TWO WEEKS AGO. HE CONFERRED WITH
UAR PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER, PREMIER ABDEL KERIM KASSEM OF IRAQ
AND OTHER NATIONAL LEADERS AS WELL AS U. S. DIPLOMATICS.

KASSEM IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE TOLD ROUTREE THAT HE IS DETERMINED
TO PURSUE A TRULY INDEPENDENT POLICY FOR HIS COUNTRY WITHOUT
ENTANGLING TIES TO THE SOVIET BLOC, THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC OR
THE WESTERN ALLIES.

HE ALSO SAID, ACCORDING TO REPORTS, THAT THE CONTINUING POLITIC
INSTABILITY WHICH FOLLOWED HIS SUCCESSFUL REVOLT AGAINST KING FAIS.
LAST JULY 14 HAS BEEN NECESSARY TO LET THE FORMERLY OPPRESSED PEOPLE,
AS HE PUTS IT, BLOW OFF STEAM.

STATE DEPARTMENT LEADERS APPARENTLY ACCEPT AT FACE VALUE KASSEM'S
DECLARATION OF DEVOTION TO A POLICY OF COMPLETE NEUTRALITY. BUT THEY
ARE DEEPLY WORRIED THAT HE MAY NOT BE ABLE TO BRING IT OFF.

IN ESSENCE, HIS PROBLEM IS THAT HE CRACKED DOWN SOME WEEKS AGO ON
THE FACTION WHICH WANTED CLOSE ASSOCIATION WITH NASSER'S UNITED
ARAB REPUBLIC. THIS HAD THE EFFECT OF STRENGTHENING THE OPPOSITION
FACTION WHICH NOW TURNS OUT TO CONTAIN POWERFUL COMMUNIST ELEMENTS
WHICH WANT CLOSE TIES WITH MOSCOW.

IN CAIRO ROUTREE RECEIVED FRIENDLY TREATMENT FROM NASSER AND HIS
ASSOCIATES AND APPARENTLY WAS IMPRESSED BY THE F. T THAT NASSER,
WHO HAS BOUGHT ARMS FROM THE SOVIET BLOC AND HAD CLOSE ASSOCIATIONS
WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, NOW WOULD LIKE TO BRING
HIS POSITION INTO BETTER BALANCE BY IMPROVING TIES WITH THE UNITED
STATES.

UNCERTAINTY OVER IRAQ'S FUTURE, IT WAS SAID HERE, IS A SOURCE
OF DEEP CONCERN IN ALL OTHER COUNTRIES OF THE MIDDLE EAST. THE
PRO-WESTERN GOVERNMENT OF IRAN AND THE GOVERNMENT OF JORDAN AS WELL
AS THE NASSER REGIME ARE FEARFUL OF THE EFFECTS ON THE MIDDLE EAST
GENERALLY IF THE REDS GET THE UPPER HAND IN BAGHDAD.

IRAQ WAS UNTIL JULY 14 A KEY MEMBER OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST MIDDLE
EASTERN ALLIANCE KNOWN AS THE BAGHDAD PACT. IRAQ HAS NOT ATTENDED
ANY MEETING OF THE PACT SINCE THE OVERTHROW OF THE FORMER GOVERNMENT
AND HAS BEEN EXPECTED TO CANCEL ITS MEMBERSHIP.

OFFICIALS SAID THEY COULD NOT PREDICT WHETHER ROUTREE'S REPORT
MIGHT BRING ANY REVISION IN U.S. POLICIES OR PRACTICES IN THE MIDDLE
EAST. HE WILL NOT HAVE A CHANCE TO GIVE SECRETARY OF STATE
DULLES A FILL-IN ON HIS IMPRESSIONS UNTIL DULLES RETURNS AFTER
CHRISTMAS FROM A WEEK OF REST AT JAMAICA.

GG&JC758PES

A101

(220)

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, DEC. 20 (AP)-RELIABLE SOURCES SAY THE WIDOW OF
EX-PREMIER IMRE NAGY, EXECUTED FOR HIS PART IN THE 1956 REVOLT,
HAS BEEN ALLOWED TO RETURN FROM EXILE IN ROMANIA.

IT WAS TWO YEARS AGO, AFTER THE REVOLT WAS PUT DOWN, THAT THEY
LEFT THE SANCTUARY OF THE YUGOSLAV EMBASSY IN BUDAPEST UNDER A
SAFE-CONDUCT ISSUED BY THE PRO-SOVIET HUNGARIAN REGIME OF PREMIER
JANOS KADAR. SOVIET ARMED FORCES TOOK OVER THE BUS THAT WAS TO
CARRY THEM TO THEIR BUDAPEST HOME. LATER, IT WAS GIVEN OUT THAT NAGY
HAD ASKED TO GO TO ROMANIA.

YUGOSLAV PROTESTS WERE UNAVAILING. LAST JUNE IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT NAGY HAD BEEN TRIED FOR TREASON IN HUNGARY AND EXECUTED. IN RECENT WEEKS WORD HAS GOT AROUND THAT SEVERAL OF THE EXILES HAVE BEEN PERMITTED TO RETURN TO BUDAPEST IN FREEDOM. OTHERS HAVE BEEN JAILED. AMONG THOSE AT LIBERTY IS MRS. JULIA RAJK, WIDOW OF THE COMMUNIST LEADER HANGED FOR TITOISM A DECADE AGO AND THEN REHABILITATED JUST BEFORE THE 1956 REVOLT. HER SMALL SON WAS ALSO BROUGHT BACK.

MRS. NAGY IS SAID TO HAVE BEEN ALLOWED TO RETURN WITH HER GROWN DAUGHTER AND TWO GRANDCHILDREN.

ALSO ASPIRATIVELY REPORTED AT LIBERTY IN HUNGARY ARE ZOLTAN VAS AND ZOLTAN SZANTO, TWO PROMINENT POLITICAL ASSOCIATES OF NAGY WHO ALSO SPENT TIME IN ROMANIA.

ASKED ABOUT MRS. NAGY AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY, GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN LASZLO GYAROS WOULD ONLY CONFIRM THAT A NUMBER OF EXILES HAD RETURNED FROM ROMANIA. HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW ABOUT ANY SPECIFIC INDIVIDUAL.

J1023AES

A76

NIGHT LEAD AIR BATTLE (320) TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, DEC. 20 (AP)-ISRAELI FIGHTERS FOUGHT A BLAZING AIR BATTLE WITH EIGHT UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC MIG17S OVER ISRAEL'S SOIL TODAY AND ONE OF THE INTRUDERS WAS SHOT DOWN, THE ARMY SAID.

THE BATTLE WAS JOINED AROUND NOON WHEN THE SOVIET-MADE JETS FLEW 25 MILES INSIDE ISRAEL OVER THE NEGEV DESERT FROM THE U.A.R.'S SINAI PENINSULA, THE ANNOUNCEMENT REPORTED.

(THE CAIRO RADIO SAID "FOUR ISRAELI FIGHTERS VIOLATED THE U.A.R. AIR SPACE IN THE EL ARISH AREA (OF THE SINAI DESERT) TODAY AND OUR FIGHTER PLANES INTERCEPTED AND BATTLED WITH THEM, FORCING THEM TO FLEE." THE BROADCAST SAID NOTHING ABOUT LOSSES ON EITHER SIDE.)

THE PILOT OF ONE ISRAELI PLANE IN THE BATTLE SAID HE SAW THE EGYPTIAN PILOT BAIL OUT OF THE HIT PLANE SHORTLY BEFORE IT CRASHED.

THE ISRAELI SPOKESMAN GAVE THIS ACCOUNT.

AS SOON AS THE SIGNAL OF THE U.A.R. PLANES' APPROACH REACHED THE ISRAELI COMMAND, THE AIR FORCE SENT ITS FIGHTERS INTO THE SKY. THEY MET THE U.A.R. PLANES OVER THE NEGEV DESERT SOUTH OF BEERSHEBA. ALTHOUGH OUTNUMBERED, THE ISRAELI PLANES FORCED THE INTRUDERS TO TURN BACK IN A BRIEF BUT FIERCE CLASH AT 3,200 FEET.

ONE OF THE EIGHT MIGS WAS HIT AND BEGAN LOSING ALTITUDE AS IT SWUNG BACK TOWARD THE U.A.R. BORDER. IT WAS SEEN TO CRASH IN THE SINAI DESERT ACROSS THE ISRAELI-U.A.R. ARMISTICE LINE.

HE DID NOT GIVE THE NUMBER OF ISRAELI PLANES INVOLVED OR THEIR TYPES. THE VOICE OF ISRAEL RADIO QUOTED CAIRO RADIO AS SAYING FOUR ISRAELI PLANES WERE ENGAGED, BUT THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION.

THE ISRAELI FIGHTERS PRESUMABLY WERE JETS. THE ISRAELI AIR FORCE HAS SOME MYSTERE JETS BOUGHT FROM FRANCE. THEIR PERFORMANCE IS COMPARABLE TO THAT OF THE MIG17.

THE MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID U.A.R. PLANES HAD VIOLATED ISRAEL'S AIR SPACE ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS IN THE PAST FEW WEEKS.

HE SAID THE LAST INCIDENT WAS TUESDAY NIGHT WHEN SOVIET-BUILT ILYUSHIN 28S FLEW TO A POINT 10 MILES NORTHEAST OF TEL AVIV AND DROPPED FLARES NEAR THE ISRAELI-JORDAN ARMISTICE LINE.

HE SAID THE SAME TYPE OF PLANES PREVIOUSLY DROPPED FLARES OVER THE PORT OF EILAT ON THE RED SEA AND OVER AN AREA CLOSE TO THE BORDER OF THE GAZA STRIP. OFFICIALS ASSUMED THE PLANES WERE TAKING AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS.

1958
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30.24- 5619

AIR COMMODORE OSER WEIZMANN, WHO COMMANDS ISRAEL'S AIR FORCES, SAID "U.A.R. PLANES HAVE BEEN FLYING BY DAY AND BY NIGHT, FROM NORTH AND SOUTH, FOR THE LAST THREE WEEKS. THEY HAVE BEEN FLYING DEEP INTO OUR TERRITORY, WHICH IS EASY FOR THEM BECAUSE ISRAEL IS A SMALL COUNTRY AND BEFORE WE CAN INTERCEPT THEM IT IS POSSIBLE THEY CAN PUT THEMSELVES IN POSITION TO ESCAPE."

"BUT WE KNEW IF WE WAITED PATIENTLY WE WOULD BE ABLE TO MEET THEM AND I HAVE NO DOUBT AS TO THE RESULTS-- AS WAS SHOWN TODAY."

THE AIR BATTLE WAS THE FIRST SINCE THE SINAI CAMPAIGN DURING THE 1956 SUEZ CRISIS.

AN ISRAELI ARMY SOURCE SAID THE JET SHOT DOWN IN THE LATEST BATTLE IS THE 13TH DOWNED BY ISRAELIS, INCLUDING THOSE IN THE SINAI CAMPAIGN.

THE ARMY SPOKESMAN CONFIRMED THE CLAIM OF THE 26-YEAR-OLD ISRAELI PILOT WHO SAID HE SAW THE STRUCK PLANE GO DOWN IN SMOKE AND CRASH. THE PILOT SAID HE SCORED HIS KILL AT ONLY A LITTLE OVER 300 FEET.

THIS WAS THE PILOT'S STORY:

"WE WERE PATROLLING AT ABOUT 30,000 FEET OVER THE SOUTHERN NEGEV AREA WHEN WE SAW ENEMY PLANES COMING TOWARD US. WE HEADED TOWARD THEM.

"AT FIRST THEY WERE SLIGHTLY HIGHER, ABOUT 32,000 FEET. WHEN WE CAME BEHIND THEM THEY TURNED HOMEBWARD.

"I SHOT THE FIRST VOLLEY TOWARD THE LEADING PLANE FROM A DISTANCE OF ABOUT 600 YARDS. THEN I FIRED ANOTHER ONE AND SHOT VOLLEYS AT HIM FROM 300, 200, AND THEN 100 YARDS. I SAW THAT I HAD HIT HIS LEFT WING AND THAT HE WAS LOSING FUEL WHILE SMOKE TRAILED BEHIND HIM AS HE LOST ALTITUDE.

"THE PILOT BAILED OUT WHEN HIS PLANE WAS AT ABOUT 20,000 FEET.

"THE MIGS DID NOT GET A SHOT AT THE ISRAELI MYSTERE. THE ISRAELI PLANES WERE ON THE TAIL OF THE EGYPTIAN AIRCRAFT THROUGHOUT THE ENCOUNTER."

THE PILOT'S STATEMENT CONFIRMED THAT THE ISRAELIS WERE FLYING THE FRENCH-BUILT MYSTERE. THEY ARE EQUIPPED WITH 30 MILLIMETER GUNS COMPARED WITH THE MIGS' TWO 37 MILLIMETER AND TWO 23 MILLIMETER GUNS, ACCORDING TO ISRAELI MILITARY SOURCES.

TU827PES

A35

(240) HONG KONG, DEC. 20 (AP)-AMERICAN TURNCOAT RICHARD CORDEN, HIS EYES NOW DAZZLED BY HONG KONG'S BRIGHT LIGHTS, SAID HIS LIFE IN RED CHINA HAD BEEN "PRETTY TOUGH AND TERRIBLY LONELY."

"I USED TO GET LOADED (DRUNK) EVERY SATURDAY NIGHT," HE SAID, SMILING BEHIND HIS LUXURIANT BLACK MUSTACHE.

"I WAS ALWAYS GETTING INTO TROUBLE OVER DRINKING," HE SAID. CORDEN LEFT RED CHINA YESTERDAY AND IS RETURNING TO THE UNITED STATES. HE IS FROM PROVIDENCE, R.I.

CORDEN, WHO DID NOT FINISH HIGH SCHOOL, SPENT FIVE YEARS IN A CHINESE COMMUNIST UNIVERSITY.

"I FOUND THE MAJORITY OF CHINESE STUDENTS WERE MIXED UP, WITHOUT A SENSE OF POLITICAL DIRECTION," HE SAID. "WHEREAS THE CHINESE PEASANTS AND WORKERS KNOW WHERE THEY ARE GOING, THE CHINESE STUDENTS DON'T. THEY ARE VACILLATING."

STUDENTS IN CHINA ARE THE TRADITIONAL SPARK OF ALL REVOLUTIONS.

CORDEN, SNAPPILY DRESSED IN CHINESE-MADE CLOTHES, SAID HE FELT STUDENTS, TECHNICIANS AND SCIENTISTS ARE TO BE SACRIFICED DURING THE NEXT THREE YEARS IN FAVOR OF ESSENTIAL PRODUCTION.

HE DESCRIBED HIS STUDENT LIFE AS "ALL WORK AND NO PLAY. I HARDLY

HAD TIME TO MEET ANY GIRLS.

EXCEPT FOR EDUCATION, CORDEN MOUTHERD PARTY LINE ANSWERS TO MOST QUESTIONS BUT INSISTED HE IS NOT A COMMUNIST. BUT HIS SUAVE, GOOD-LOOKING FACE BECAME WORRIED WHEN DISCUSSING HIS POSSIBLE RECEPTION IN THE UNITED STATES EARLY NEXT YEAR.

"I'VE BEEN VERY LONELY BUT I EXPECT TO BE LONELIER THAN EVER BEFORE DURING MY FIRST FEW MONTHS BACK HOME," HE SAID.

G507AES

A104

(120)

TAIPEI, SUNDAY, DEC. 21 (AP)-SPECIAL WINTER SECURITY MEASURES DESIGNED TO PREVENT SABOTAGE AND LAW VIOLATIONS WERE CLAMPED DOWN THROUGHOUT FORMOSA TODAY AND WILL BE IN EFFECT FOR TWO MONTHS.

THE SAME MEASURES ARE TAKEN EVERY YEAR.

THERE WILL BE A NIGHTLY CURFEW AT KEELUNG AND KAOHSIUNG, FORMOSA'S MAIN PORTS, TSOYING, A NAVAL BASE AND NANTSE A KEY POINT IN THE ISLAND'S COMMUNICATION SYSTEM. *nightly* REGULATIONS AGAINST STRIKES, DEMONSTRATIONS AND OTHER PEACE-DISTURBING ACTIVITIES WILL BE STRICTLY ENFORCED. POLICE PATROLS WILL BE INCREASED. SECURITY CHECKS WILL BE CONDUCTED AT LEAST TWICE A MONTH.

FOREIGN RESIDENTS WISHING TO HOLD LATE PARTIES IN CURFEW AREAS MUST FIRST OBTAIN OFFICIAL PERMISSION.

RJ727PES

A194

TAIPEI, SUNDAY, DEC. 21 (AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS RESUMED THEIR ALTERNATE DAY ARTILLERY WARFARE AGAINST THE QUEMOY ISLANDS TODAY, BUT HURLED MORE PROPAGANDA THAN EXPLOSIVES AT THE DEFENDERS. NATIONALIST REPORTS SAID THE REDS FIRED 230 SHELLS BETWEEN MIDNIGHT AND 6 A.M. WITH ALL BUT 16 CONTAINING LEAFLETS.

REAR ADM. LIU HON-TU, CHIEF SPOKESMAN OF THE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY, SAID THE LEAFLETS CONTAINED "JUST THE USUAL STUFF"-- PROPAGANDA DEPICTING RED CHINA AS A LAND OF HAPPINESS AND CONTENT. TODAY'S ACTION FOLLOWED A VERY MINOR DISTURBANCE IN THE ALTERNATE DAY TIMETABLE OF SHELLING THE REDS HAVE MAINTAINED SINCE EARLY NOVEMBER.

THE NATIONALISTS SAID SEVEN ROUNDS WERE FIRED AT LITTLE QUEMOY YESTERDAY.

UNDER THE SCHEDULE THE REDS HAVE SET THEY HAVE NOT BEEN SHELLING THE QUEMOY ISLANDS ON EVEN-NUMBERED DAYS.

JP256AES NM

A90WA

(300) MISSILES

BY EDWIN B. HAACKINSON

WASHINGTON, DEC. 20 (AP)-SEN. FRANCIS CASE (R-SD) TODAY PROPOSED SCUTTLING THE INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE PROGRAMS OF THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE IN FAVOR OF THE NAVY'S NUCLEAR-POWERED POLARIS SUBMARINES.

CASE, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, ALSO CALLED FOR ELIMINATION OF SOME OF THE LONGER RANGE INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES. AND HE PUT IN A GOOD WORD FOR MORE LARGE AIRCRAFT CARRIERS FOR THE NAVY.

CASE'S COMMENTS CAME AFTER AN OFFICIAL INSPECTION OF NAVY FACILITIES AND PROJECTS IN THE SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA WHERE THE SOUTH DAKOTAN WAS A MARINE RECRUIT IN WORLD WAR I.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE NEIL MCCELROY, RETURNING FROM THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION CONFERENCE IN PARIS, SAID THE NATO SUPREME COMMANDER, GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, WOULD LIKE TO SEE INTERMEDIATE RANGE MISSILES SENT TO MORE COUNTRIES IN WEST EUROPE. BRITAIN HAS ACCEPTED

THEM AND ITALY IS EXPECTED TO DO SO SOON.

MCCELROY SAID THAT IF MORE COUNTRIES WANT THEM THE PRODUCTION OF THE 1,500-MILE RANGE MISSILES MAY BE STEPPED UP. THE PENTAGON NOW HAS LIMITED ORDERS TO PRODUCTION FOR EIGHT IRBM SQUADRONS, CONSISTING OF 15 MISSILES EACH.

CASE, REPORTING INFORMALLY ON HIS TRIP, SAID HE WATCHED A PRELIMINARY EJECTION TEST OF A POLARIS MISSILE. THE POLARIS IS DESIGNED TO BE FIRED FROM A NUCLEAR-POWERED SUBMARINE WHILE SUBMERGED OR ON THE SURFACE.

"THE EJECTION I SAW WAS SUCCESSFUL," HE SAID.

"WE SHOULD CONSIDER DROPPING THE OTHER INTERMEDIATE RANGE MISSILES (ARMY'S JUPITER AND AIR FORCE'S THOR) AND CONCENTRATE EFFORTS ON NAVY'S POLARIS FOR THE 1,500-MILE CLASS," CASE SAID, ADDING: "AND THEN, AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE, CHOOSE FROM ATLAS, TITAN AND MINUTEMAN FOR THE INTERCONTINENTAL RANGE AND GET THE SAVINGS THIS COULD BRING."

THE ATLAS AND TITAN INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES ARE EXPECTED TO HAVE A RANGE OF 5,000 MILES AND LONGER. THE MINUTEMAN HAS A SIMILAR RANGE BUT IS EXPECTED TO USE SOLID RATHER THAN LIQUID PROPELLANT.

GG626PES

A15WA

ADVANCE FOR 6:30 PM EST TODAY

(420) AMS BUDGET

DISARMAMENT

BY ERNEST B. VACCARO

(ADVANCE)..WASHINGTON, DEC. 20 (AP)-SEN. HUBERT H. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SERVED NOTICE ON THE ADMINISTRATION TONIGHT THAT HE WILL SEEK A MORE IMPORTANT ROLE FOR CONGRESS IN SHAPING FUTURE DISARMAMENT POLICY.

HUMPHREY, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT, SAID THAT GROUP WILL CONDUCT NEW HEARINGS AND STUDIES IN THE NEXT SESSION TO ARM ITSELF FOR ITS TASK.

"THE WORLD SITUATION IS TOO SERIOUS TO HAVE THE CONGRESS ONLY KNOW OF POLICY AFTER IT HAS BEEN DETERMINED AND THEN HAVE NO RECOURSE BUT TO CRITICIZE IT OPENLY IF IT BELIEVES THE POLICY TO BE WRONG," HUMPHREY SAID IN A STATEMENT.

HIS GOAL, THE SENATOR SAID, IS TO GET THE ADMINISTRATION AND CONGRESS INTO AGREEMENT ON CLEARLY DEFINED OBJECTIVES.

HE SAID HIS EXPERIENCE LAST SUMMER AS AN ADVISER AT THE ARMS TALKS IN GENEVA, AND HIS RECENT EIGHT-HOUR INTERVIEW WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KRUSHCHEV, CONVINCED HIM OF THE NEED FOR "AN IMAGINATIVE BLUE-

PRINT OF AMERICAN DISARMAMENT POLICY FOR THE LONG HAUL."

HUMPHREY SAID HE HAD QUALIFIED OPTIMISM OVER PROSPECTS FOR A NUCLEAR WEAPONS TEST BAN, BUT HE ADDED:

"NOBODY REALLY KNOWS WHAT THE UNITED STATES INTENDS TO DO, IF THE GENEVA SESSIONS SUCCEED OR FAIL."

HE SAID CONGRESS MUST BE PREPARED TO EVALUATE POLICIES THE ADMINISTRATION ADVANCES IN ORDER TO "PLAY MORE OF A TRULY ADVISORY ROLE IN SHAPING POLICY IN THE COMING MONTHS."

"WE OFTEN LOSE OUT WHEN WE MUDDLE ON FROM DAY TO DAY AND CONDUCT OUR POLICIES IN SEPARATE PIGEONHOLES," THE SENATOR ADDED.

HE SAID THAT IN ITS STUDIES HIS COMMITTEE WILL SEEK TESTIMONY FROM ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS AND SPECIALISTS IN THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS AS WELL AS OUTSIDE ADVICE.

HE SAID THE COMMITTEE SHOULD PREPARE VIEWS ON SUCH SUBJECTS AS: 1. WHAT U. S. POLICY SHOULD BE IF NUCLEAR POWERS ARE UNABLE TO CONCLUDE A TEST BAN AGREEMENT.

2. TO WHAT EXTENT ARMS CONTROL MEASURES, SUCH AS THOSE TO GUARD AGAINST SURPRISE ATTACK SHOULD BE LINKED TO POLITICAL MEASURES FOR GREATER UNITY AND STABILITY IN EUROPE. INCLUDING GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

30.24. 5621

3. HOW IMPORTANT IT IS TO HAVE COMMUNIST CHINA A PARTY TO ANY AGREEMENT ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

4. WHETHER THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN WISE TO BASE SO MUCH OF ITS DEFENSE EFFORTS ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

5. WAYS TO PROGRESS TOWARD PRESERVATION OF OUTER SPACE FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES.

SENS. RUSSELL B. LONG (D-LA), JOHN F. KENNEDY (D-MASS), ALEXANDER WILEY (R-WIS), BOURKE B. HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) AND WILLIAM LANGER (R-ND) ARE MEMBERS OF THE UBCOMMITTEE.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 PM EST TODAY

JA-HY11107PES NM BJTS

A12WX (BJTS)
V(380) AMS BUDGET

CHEMICAL BOMBER
BY ELTON C. FAY

ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY WRITER

WASHINGTON, DEC. 20 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE PROBABLY WILL HAVE ITS B70 CHEMICAL FUEL BOMBER FLYING THREE TO FIVE YEARS BEFORE AN ATOMIC WAR-PLANE OF SIMILAR CAPABILITY CAN BE READY.

AND IT MAY BE TWO OR THREE YEARS BEFORE THE 2,000-MILE PER HOUR B70 IS PERFECTED TO THE POINT WHERE IT BEGINS TO REPLACE PRESENT CONVENTIONAL POWERED LONG RANGE BOMBERS LIKE THE B52.

THIS DOES NOT NECESSARILY MEAN THAT THE UNITED STATES WON'T HAVE A NUCLEAR POWERED PLANE FLYING WITHIN THE NEXT FIVE YEARS. IT DOES SUGGEST THAT WHAT THE ATOMIC DRIVEN PLANE CAN DO, INITIALLY, WILL BE LESS THAN THE PERFORMANCE OF THE CHEMICAL PLANE -- EXCEPT FOR RANGE.

THESE ESTIMATES ARE AVAILABLE TODAY ON THE BASIS OF OFFICIAL AND UNOFFICIAL STATEMENTS AND IN LIGHT OF KNOWN PROGRESS AND LIMITATIONS OF ENGINEERING AND CHEMISTRY.

AIR SECRETARY JAMES H. DOUGLAS SAID IN A RECENT ADDRESS THAT THE FLYING OF A B70 IS SEVERAL YEARS OFF. AND OF THE NUCLEAR ENGINED BOMBER, HE SAID THAT UNLIMITED RANGE BY ITSELF IS NOT ENOUGH -- "TO BE USEFUL THE NUCLEAR AIRCRAFT MUST BE SAFE FOR THE CREW, MUST CARRY A LARGE PAYLOAD AND BE CAPABLE OF CONSIDERABLE SPEED."

THERE IS LITTLE DOUBT THAT AN AIRPLANE CAN BE FLOWN WITH NUCLEAR POWER, DOUGLAS SAID, BUT MADE IT PLAIN THAT MIGHT NOT BE A MILITARILY USEFUL PLANE. A RECENT RASH OF RUMORS SAID THAT RUSSIA WAS FLYING AN ATOMIC POWERED PLANE. DOUGLAS NOTED THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS NO EVIDENCE OF THIS.

THE B70 WILL PROVIDE THE SPEED AND MANEUVERABILITY PERFORMANCE WHICH THE AIR FORCE HOPES LATER TO BUILD INTO AN ATOMIC POWERED PLANE. BUT AT THE OUTSET, IT IS UNLIKELY THE ATOMIC PLANE WILL MATCH THE CHEMICAL PLANE EXCEPT IN RANGE.

NEVERTHELESS, AIR FORCE TACTICIANS SAY THAT DURING THE INTERIM THERE WILL BE A PLACE IN PLANNING FOR BOTH TYPES OF PLANES. THEIR MISSIONS, THEIR METHOD OF HITTING A TARGET WILL BE DIFFERENT BECAUSE THEIR SPEED AND RANGE DIFFERS. THEY WILL BE PART OF THE "MIX" OF PLANES, BALLISTIC MISSILES AND AIRBORNE MISSILES USED AGAINST ENEMY HOMELAND TARGETS.

THE AIR FORCE HAS DESIGNATED ITS NUCLEAR BOMBER PROJECT AS CAMAL (CQ). THIS PRESUMABLY MEANS CONTINUOUS AIRCRAFT-MISSILE AND LOW PENETRATION -- REFERENCE TO THE FACT THAT THE ATOM PLANE WILL CRUISE CONTINUOUSLY WITHIN SHOOTING RANGE OF AN ENEMY TARGET, READY TO LAUNCH BALLISTIC MISSILES OR GUIDED MISSILES.

THE NAME PICKED FOR THE CHEMICAL BOMBER IS VALKYRIE, AFTER THE NORSE MYTHOLOGICAL FIGURE WHO RANGED THE SKIES AND DECIDED THE OUTCOME OF BATTLE.

HERE IS WHAT HAS BEEN SAID OR MAY BE DEDUCED ABOUT THE VALKYRIE: THE PRIMARY CONTRACTOR FOR THE PLANE IS NORTH AMERICAN AVIATION, INC. ITS J93 ENGINES ARE OF GENERAL ELECTRIC CO. DESIGN.

RESEARCH ON A CHEMICAL FUELED AIRCRAFT STARTED IN 1955. A CHEMICAL FUEL IS ESSENTIALLY NON-PETROLEUM AND IS DEFINED AS HIGH ENERGY FUEL. MUCH OF THE DEVELOPMENT SO FAR HAS BEEN ALONG LINES OF A CHEMICAL COMPOUND OF BORON AND HYDROGEN. IN ITS INITIAL DEVELOPMENT CHEMICAL FUEL HAS BEEN EXPENSIVE.

THE AIR FORCE SAYS A BORON FUEL PRODUCES 40 PER CENT MORE ENERGY THAN A PETROLEUM FUEL. BUT THIS DOES NOT MEAN THAT AN AIRPLANE WOULD GO 40 PER CENT FARTHER OR FASTER SIMPLY BY USING A CHEMICAL FUEL.

ENGINE DESIGNERS APPEAR TO BE AHEAD OF CHEMISTS IN CREATION OF THE BOMBER AND ITS COMPANION, THE F108 LONG RANGE FIGHTER.

WHEN THE FIRST B70S BEGIN FLYING THEY ARE EXPECTED TO USE AN IMPROVED BUT STILL CONVENTIONAL JET FUEL FOR THE MAIN ENGINES -- CALLED JP 6. FUEL NOW GENERALLY USED FOR JETS BOMBERS AND FIGHTERS IS JP 4, OF LESS ENERGY.

THE AIR FORCE SAYS THE B70 WILL BE ABLE TO FLY LONG DISTANCES. HOWEVER, THE CHEMICAL BOMBER WILL BE EQUIPPED FOR AERIAL REFUELING, AS IS DONE WITH THE PRESENT B52 HEAVY AND B47 MEDIUM BOMBERS.

WHEN CHEMICAL FUEL CAN BE USED IN MAIN ENGINES, THE B70 WILL FLY ITS 2,000 MPH SPEED ALL THE WAY TO TARGET AND BACK, EXCEPT FOR THE PERIOD OF REFUELING.

CAREFULLY CLOAKED PHOTOGRAPHS INDICATE THE FUSELAGE OF THE B70 WILL BE LONGER THAN EVEN THE GIANT B52. BUT INSTEAD OF THE SWEPTBACK WING DESIGN OF THE PRESENT BOMBERS, THE B70 PROBABLY WILL HAVE DELTA SHAPED WINGS FOR ITS SUPERSONIC SPEED.

JA240PES NM

A85WX

95 MCELROY
WASHINGTON, DEC. 20 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE NEIL MCELROY SAID TODAY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT MAY BOOST PRODUCTION OF INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILES IF MORE WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES WANT THEM. THE DEPARTMENT NOW HAS LIMITED ORDERS TO PRODUCTION FOR EIGHT IRBM SQUADRONS.

AN IRBM SQUADRON CONSISTS OF 15 MISSILES. MCELROY TOLD NEWSMEN THAT GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, NATO SUPREME COMMANDER, WOULD LIKE TO SEE MISSILES SENT TO COUNTRIES IN ADDITION TO BRITAIN, WHICH HAS ACCEPTED THEM, AND ITALY, WHICH IS NEGOTIATING.

MCELROY TALKED WITH NEWSMEN WHO MET HIM AS HE STEPPED FROM AN AIRPLANE ON HIS RETURN FROM THE PARIS NATO CONFERENCE.

IN THE CASE OF ITALY, HE SAID, HE THOUGHT WE ARE "VERY CLOSE TO A FAVORABLE DECISION." BUT THAT NO FORMAL PAPERS HAVE BEEN SIGNED.

TO ANOTHER QUESTION, MCELROY SAID HE BELIEVED THE AVAILABLE STOCKPILE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS IS "ADEQUATE OVERSEAS."

THE DEFENSE SECRETARY SAID NORSTAD FAVORS PLACEMENT OF A NUMBER OF IRBM SQUADRONS IN WESTERN EUROPE. THE PLACES WHERE THEY WOULD BE NEEDED IS A MATTER FOR NORSTAD TO DECIDE. BUT THE QUESTION OF ACCEPTANCE BY INDIVIDUAL NATO COUNTRIES IS UP TO THOSE COUNTRIES.

STILL PENDING IS A PENTAGON DECISION ON THE PROPORTION OF AIR FORCE THOR AND ARMY JUPITER WEAPONS TO BE PRODUCED. MCELROY HAS SAID PREVIOUSLY THAT PRODUCTION OF ALL THORS AND JUPITERS ON ORDER WOULD BE COMPLETED.

IN TALKING TO REPORTERS TODAY, MCELROY DID NOT SPELL OUT HOW MANY OF EACH TYPE WEAPONS WOULD BE DEPLOYED. IN THE ITALIAN NEGOTIATIONS.

THE ASSUMPTION HAS BEEN THAT ITALY WOULD RECEIVE THE ARMY JUPITER WEAPON. THOR MISSILES ARE BEING INSTALLED IN ENGLAND. THE DEFENSE CHIEF'S COMMENTS TODAY SEEMED TO BRIGHTEN THE OUTLOOK FOR IRBM'S.

EARLIER THIS FALL, MCELROY HAD RAISED QUESTIONS ABOUT THE FUTURE OF THE 1,500-MILE RANGE IRBM'S. AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, HE COMMENTED THAT AS PERFECTION OF THE 6,000-MILE RANGE INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES APPROACHED INTEREST IN THE SHORTER RANGE IRBM'S MIGHT LESSEN.

HY908AES

AGODI

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 PM, EST, TODAY)
FORD (500)

(ADVANCE) DETROIT, DEC. 20 (AP)-HENRY FORD II, DISCUSSING INTERNATIONAL POLITICS, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THIS WEEK, "I WOULDN'T TRUST THAT ----- (KRUSCHEV) ANY FARTHER THAN I COULD THROW THIS OFFICE BUILDING AND THAT ISN'T VERY FAR."

THE EXCLUSIVE INTERVIEW WITH TOM KLEENE, AUTOMOTIVE EDITOR OF THE DETROIT TIMES, WAS DISCLOSED IN A STORY IN THE SUNDAY TIMES. IT WAS BASED ON THE RECENT MONTH-LONG TRIP WHICH FORD, PRESIDENT OF FORD MOTOR CO. TOOK TO EUROPE.

FORD, A FORMER ALTERNATE MEMBER OF THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY, WAS DEEPLY CRITICAL OF RUSSIA AND ITS LEADERS. HE SELDOM HAS DISCUSSED HIS VIEWS IN PUBLIC. OF KRUSCHEV HE SAID, "ANYBODY WHO WOULD TAKE THE FRIENDLY TALK OF THAT MAN SERIOUSLY IS VERY NAIVE."

FORD SAID THAT "WHILE SOME PEOPLE HAVE BEEN BEMUSED BY RUSSIA'S APPARENT CHANGE OF HEART, THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN BEATING THIS COUNTRY IN WHAT I CALL THE RUBLE WAR."

HE EXPLAINED:

"THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN GOING INTO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES AND HAVE BEEN BUYING THEIR WAY INTO THEM."

"THEY HAVE ALL KINDS OF PLANS. NO MATTER WHAT THE PARTICULAR PROBLEM OF THE COUNTRY MAY BE, THEY HAVE A PLAN THAT IS SUPPOSED TO BE A SOLUTION."

FORD PROPOSED THE UNITED STATES SHOULD FORM A NEW PARTNERSHIP OF BUSINESS AND GOVERNMENT DEDICATED TO PROMOTING ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT ABROAD.

HE SAID THE IDEA WAS DEVISED BY DONALD K. DAVID, HEAD OF THE COMMITTEE FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT. DAVID, A DIRECTOR OF FORD MOTOR CO., FORMERLY WAS DEAN OF THE HARVARD GRADUATE SCHOOL OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION.

FORD TOLD THE TIMES THE DAVID PLAN RECOGNIZED THAT SOME FOREIGN NATIONS MIGHT NOT NEED CAPITAL AT ALL, BUT DID NEED THE SUPERVISORY SKILL AND TALENTS OF AMERICAN BUSINESS MEN WHO COULD DEVELOP EXISTING POTENTIALS.

THE AUTO INDUSTRY EXECUTIVE SAID THE DAVID PLAN WOULD NOT MEAN A BOOM FOR AUTO COMPANIES.

"THE COUNTRIES WE ARE TALKING ABOUT DO NOT NEED AUTOS," FORD SAID, ADDING, "A CHEMICAL COMPANY, FOR EXAMPLE, MIGHT BE TRIED AS A PILOT PROJECT. WE HAVE GOT TO LEARN TO WORK AROUND THE WORLD SO WE WILL BE ACCEPTED. I THINK WE ARE MAKING GREAT PROGRESS."

FORD WAS EXTREMELY OPTIMISTIC ABOUT THE OUTLOOK FOR THE ECONOMY OF WESTERN EUROPE. HE SAID:

"ALTHOUGH THEY STILL HAVE CERTAIN THINGS TO DO AND CERTAIN PROBLEMS TO FACE, I FOUND THAT THE ECONOMY OF WESTERN EUROPE IS GOING ALONG VERY WELL."

"IN ENGLAND AND WEST GERMANY, THERE IS PRACTICALLY FULL EMPLOYMENT AND THE AUTOMOBILE COMPANIES ARE GOING ALL OUT."

FORD EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT THE AMERICAN AUTO INDUSTRY WILL RECOVER MUCH OF THE EUROPEAN MARKET IT LOST TO MAKERS OF SMALL CARS THERE.

HE SAID:

"THERE ALWAYS WILL BE A CERTAIN MARKET FOR OUR CARS OVER THERE BUT AN AMERICAN CAR IS JUST NOT SUITED TO THEIR USE."

"IT IS BUILT FOR AMERICAN TRAVEL AND AMERICAN DRIVING HABITS UNDER AMERICAN CONDITIONS AT AMERICAN SPEED LIMITS. EUROPEANS JUST DRIVE DIFFERENTLY AND THEIR ROADS ARE DIFFERENT."

FORD ACKNOWLEDGED EUROPE COMPETES ACTIVELY WITH THIS COUNTRY'S INDUSTRY FOR U.S. MARKETS.

"IF WE ARE GOING TO PRICE OURSELVES OUT OF THE MARKET--THEN IT IS OUR DARNED FAULT AND BY THAT I MEAN THE FAULT OF THE WHOLE U.S. WAY OF DOING BUSINESS--INDUSTRY, LABOR, GOVERNMENT ETC., HE SAID.

HE CAUTIONED AGAINST RESTRICTIVE TARIFFS AS A MEANS OF TRYING TO PREVENT SUCH INFILTRATION OF FOREIGN PRODUCTS.

"THAT METHOD NEVER WOULD WIN OVER THE REST OF THE WORLD THAT WE ARE RELYING ON TO APPRECIATE US. WE HAVE GOT TO LEARN TO COMPETE WITHOUT SUCH RESTRICTIVE ACTION."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 630PM, EST, TODAY).

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A93AX

NIGHT LEAD TITAN (550)
BY JACK KING

CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., DEC. 20 (AP)-AN AIR FORCE TITAN FIZZLED ON THE LAUNCH PAD TODAY ON THE FIRST ATTEMPT TO LAUNCH THE NATION'S NEWEST AND POTENTIALLY MOST POWERFUL WAR ROCKET.

A BALL OF ORANGE FIRE SPURTED FROM THE TAIL OF THE 90-FOOT INTER-CONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE JUST AFTER THE COUNTDOWN REACHED ZERO. BUT THE TITAN JUST SAT THERE WREATHED IN CLOUDS OF BLACK SMOKE.

THIS WAS THE DEBUT OF THE FIRST OF THE SO-CALLED "SECOND GENERATION MISSILES" BEING DEVELOPED BY AMERICAN ROCKET SCIENTISTS IN AN ACCELERATED PROGRAM AIMED AT CATCHING AND PASSING THE RUSSIANS.

IT WAS LEARNED THAT THE TROUBLE RESULTED WHEN A FUEL HOSE LINE BROKE LOOSE AT A CRITICAL MOMENT JUST AFTER THE FIRST STAGE ENGINE IGNITED. THE TROUBLE APPEARED TO BE MINOR.

AN OFFICIAL AIR FORCE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE HUGE WEAPON'S FIRST STAGE PROPULSION SYSTEM SHUT OFF AUTOMATICALLY WHEN A MALFUNCTION DEVELOPED AFTER IGNITION.

THE MISSILEMEN DESCRIBE TITAN AS MORE "SOPHISTICATED" THAN THE ATLAS ICBM WHICH STUNNED THE WORLD BY SHOOTING INTO AN ORBIT AND BECOMING AMERICA'S BIGGEST SATELLITE JUST TWO DAYS AGO.

THE TITAN IS LIGHTER AND LESS COMPLEX IN CONSTRUCTION THAN THE ATLAS, BUT IT IS CAPABLE OF LONGER RANGE.

TITAN'S FULL POTENTIAL STILL IS A WELL KEPT SECRET, BUT THE ROCKET EXPERTS BELIEVE IT COULD EASILY MATCH -- AND PERHAPS OUTDO -- THE RUSSIANS WHO SAY THEY FIRED AN ICBM 8,000 MILES.

THERE APPEARED TO BE NO SERIOUS DAMAGE TO THE MISSILE AFTER THE ENGINE DIED. HOWEVER, IT WAS EXPECTED THAT BECAUSE OF THE TROUBLE THE MISSILE WOULD RECEIVE ANOTHER TIME CONSUMING COMPLETE CHECKOUT BEFORE ANOTHER LAUNCH ATTEMPT IS MADE.

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT ON WHEN THE NEXT TITAN SHOOT WAS PLANNED.

THE FAILURE TO SHOOT WAS DISHEARTENING TO THE MARTIN AIRCRAFT CO. LAUNCHING CREW WHO HAD RUN THE MISSILE THROUGH A PERFECT GROUND ENGINE TEST FOUR DAYS EARLIER.

THE UPPER SECTION OF THE TWO-STAGE ROCKET WAS INACTIVE FOR THIS TEST WHICH WOULD HAVE COVERED A RANGE OF ABOUT 300 MILES IF EVERYTHING WORKED WELL. IN PLACE OF A POWERFUL ENGINE, THE SECOND STAGE CARRIED SEVERAL THOUSAND GALLONS OF WATER FOR BALLAST.

THE APPARENT MISHAP ALSO MARRED AN OTHERWISE SPECTACULAR WEEK AS FAR AS THE AIR FORCE IS CONCERNED. ON TUESDAY, TWO THOR INTERMEDIATE RANGE

MISSILES WERE FIRED FROM BOTH AMERICAN COASTS IN THE SPACE OF FOUR HOURS, CHRISTENING THE NEW PACIFIC MISSILE RANGE AT VANDENBERG AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF.

THEN, ON THURSDAY, AN ATLAS ICBM THUNDERED INTO A SPACE ORBIT AROUND THE GLOBE THAT GAVE THE UNITED STATES ONE OF ITS FINEST HOURS IN ROCKETRY.

THE MISSION ON THIS FIRST SHOOT WAS TO BLAST THE TITAN SOME 70 MILES HIGH NEAR THE FRINGES OF SPACE AND THEN DROP IT INTO THE ATLANTIC AFTER THE POWERFUL FIRST STAGE ENGINE BURNED UP ITS FUEL.

THE PROJECT CHIEFS WOULD HAVE BEEN SATISFIED ON THIS FIRST ATTEMPT IF THE MISSILE CLIMBED OFF ITS LAUNCHING PAD. IF THAT HAD OCCURRED, THE LAUNCH WOULD HAVE BEEN CONSIDERED 90 PER CENT SUCCESSFUL.

THE TEST OBJECTIVES WERE TO CHECK OUT THE LAUNCHING SUPPORT EQUIPMENT, GUIDANCE, AND PERFORMANCE OF THE FIRST STAGE.

WHEN FULLY LOADED AND READY TO GO, THE FIRST STAGE ROCKET POURS OUT MORE THAN 300,000 POUNDS OF THRUST AT LIFT-OFF. AFTER ABOUT TWO MINUTES, THE TWO STAGES SEPARATE HIGH IN THE SKY AND THE UPPER SECTION BLASTS INTO ACTION WITH A FORCE OF MORE THAN 60,000 POUNDS OF THRUST.

MARTIN'S GOAL IS TO DEVELOP A COMBAT READY ICBM CAPABLE OF CARRYING A THERMONUCLEAR WARHEAD IN THE SHORT SPACE OF ONE YEAR FROM THE START OF THE FLIGHT TEST SERIES.

BOTH STAGES, WHICH ARE POWERED BY A LIQUID OXYGEN-KEROSENE FUEL COMBINATION, WERE DEVELOPED BY THE AEROJET GENERAL CORP.

TITAN WILL BE POISED IN UNDERGROUND LAUNCHING STATIONS WHEN IT BECOMES OPERATIONAL. THIS WILL MAKE THE AWESOME WEAPON HIGHLY INVULNERABLE TO ENEMY COUNTER ATTACK.

RY657PES NM

A146ST

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ST. LOUIS, DEC. 20 (AP)-A ST. LOUIS ORGANIZATION SAID TONIGHT IT PLANS TO COLLECT 50,000 BABY TEETH A YEAR TO PROVIDE A RECORD OF THE ABSORPTION OF RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM 90 BY CHILDREN IN THE ST. LOUIS AREA.

THE GREATER ST. LOUIS CITIZENS COMMITTEE FOR NUCLEAR INFORMATION SAID THE BABY TEETH RECORD WOULD BE IMPORTANT BECAUSE A U. S. PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE TEST SHOWED THAT AMONG FIVE AREAS TESTED, MILK FROM THE ST. LOUIS MILKSHED CONTAINS THE HIGHEST STRONTIUM 90 LEVELS FOR 1958.

THE COMMITTEE APPEALED TO PARENTS TO MAIL BABY TEETH TOGETHER WITH CERTAIN INFORMATION ABOUT THE BABY, ITS PARENTS AND THE TYPE OF MILK USED.

DR. ALFRED S. SCHWARTZ, A ST. LOUIS PEDIATRICIAN, SAID BABY TEETH NOW BEING SHED WERE FORMED FROM MINERALS PRESENT IN FOOD EATEN BY MOTHERS AND INFANTS DURING THE PERIOD 1948 TO 1953, THE FIRST FEW YEARS OF THE ATOMIC FALLOUT ERA.

HE SAID AN ANALYSIS OF THE TEETH SHOULD BE A PRACTICAL MEANS OF FOLLOWING THE TREND OF HUMAN STRONTIUM 90 INTAKE.

THE TEETH COLLECTED WILL BE EXAMINED AND CLASSIFIED BY A COMMITTEE OF DENTISTS HEADED BY DR. JOHN T. BIRD, ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR OF DENTAL MEDICINE AND ASSISTANT DEAN OF THE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF DENTISTRY.

THE COMMITTEE SAID IT BELIEVES THIS IS THE FIRST SURVEY OF ITS TYPE. THE COMMITTEE IS A NON-PROFIT GROUP ORGANIZED LAST APRIL FOR THE PURPOSE OF DISTRIBUTING INFORMATION ABOUT NUCLEAR WAR, TESTING AND NON-MILITARY USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

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(120)

NEW YORK, DEC. 20 (AP)-SOVIET AUTHORITIES HAVE DENIED USE OF BROADCAST FACILITIES TO THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING CO.'S CORRESPONDENT IN MOSCOW UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE, THE NETWORK SAID TODAY.

THE CORRESPONDENT, IRVING R. LEVINE, TOLD THE NETWORK BY TELEPHONE HE HAD BEEN CHARGED WITH VIOLATING CENSORSHIP REGULATIONS. ONE INSTANCE CITED WAS AN INTERVIEW HE HAD WITH SEN. HUBERT HUMPHREY (D-MINN) ON DEC. 2.

LEVINE SAID HE HAD TOLD THE SOVIET PRESS DEPARTMENT HE DID NOT BELIEVE A VISITING SENATOR SHOULD BE SUBJECT TO CENSORSHIP, BUT WAS INFORMED THAT A BROADCAST UNDER AUSPICES OF A CORRESPONDENT WAS SUBJECT TO CENSORSHIP.

THE CORRESPONDENT SAID HE WAS TOLD THAT THE DURATION OF THE BROADCASTING BAN DEPENDED ON HOW HE ABIDED BY CENSORSHIP RULES IN TELEPHONE AND CABLE MESSAGES THAT HE SENDS IN THE FUTURE.

THE SOVIETS ON OCT. 8 ORDERED THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM TO CLOSE ITS MOSCOW BUREAU BECAUSE THEY OBJECTED TO A PLAY, "THE PLOT TO KILL STALIN," THAT WAS PRESENTED ON THE CBS-TV NETWORK SEPT. 25.

THEY ALSO EXPelled CBS CORRESPONDENT PAUL NIVEN.

THE CLOSING OF THE BUREAU AND THE EXPULSION ARE STILL IN FORCE.

THE NBC CASE DIFFERED IN THAT ITS BUREAU WAS NOT CLOSED OR ITS CORRESPONDENT EXPelled.

LEVINE SAID HE WAS TOLD THAT THE CURRENT ACTION WAS DIRECTED AGAINST THE CORRESPONDENT AND NOT THE NETWORK AND THAT THE TEMPORARY DENIAL OF BROADCASTING FACILITIES WAS INTENDED AS A PUNISHMENT OF HIM FOR CENSORSHIP VIOLATIONS.

TA121OPES

EMM Dec 21/58